***PROIECT DATAWAREHOUSE***

~ Modul implementare baza de date ~

1. Crearea bazei de date OLTP și a utilizatorilor

--Baza noastra de date va avea 3 tipuri de utilizatori in aplicatie

-- utilizatorul manager care va introduce schema si cu toate datele din aplicatie.

-- acesta va avea acces la toate datele din schema oltp prin SELECT,UPDATE,DELETE,INSERT

-- Managerul are posibilitatea de a introduce rezervari,modifica utilizatori, update pe rezervari.

-- Practic are acces sa faca tot ce vrea pe schema

-- acesta va avea acces si in olap pentru a vizualiza rapoartele scoase dar

--si de a modifica datele din tabele dupa propriul interes.

show con\_name;

alter session set container= orclpdb;

show con\_name;

ALTER PLUGGABLE DATABASE orclpdb open;

CREATE USER dw\_manager IDENTIFIED BY mng\_pass;

GRANT CREATE SESSION TO dw\_manager;

GRANT CREATE ANY TABLE TO dw\_manager;

GRANT CREATE ANY INDEX TO dw\_manager;

GRANT CREATE VIEW TO dw\_manager;

GRANT CREATE TRIGGER TO dw\_manager;

GRANT SELECT ANY TABLE TO dw\_manager;

GRANT DELETE ANY TABLE TO dw\_manager;

GRANT UPDATE ANY TABLE TO dw\_manager;

GRANT ALTER ANY TABLE TO dw\_manager;

GRANT UNLIMITED TABLESPACE TO dw\_manager;

--Pentru a vizualiza privilegiile adaugate putem folosi aceasta cerere asupra utlizatorului creat.

SELECT \*

FROM session\_privs;

-- intro schema si datele furnizate pentru schema

--SCHEMA CU TABELE TREBUIE RULATE IN dw\_manager

--script creare schema oltp.txt

--DATELE DIN TABELE TREBUIE INTRODUSE IN dw\_manager

--script inserare date oltp.txt

-- urmatorul tip va fi de tip admin care va avea posibilitatea de UPDATE peste toate tabele din schema OLTP

-- fara a avea posibilitatea de a sterge orice tip de inregistrare deoarece si inregistrarile neconforme pot reprezenta

-- un interes pentru manager.

CREATE USER dw\_admin IDENTIFIED BY admin\_pass;

GRANT CREATE SESSION TO dw\_admin;

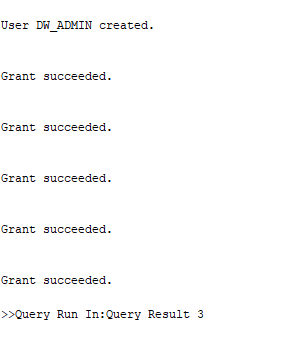
GRANT SELECT ANY TABLE TO dw\_admin;

GRANT DELETE ANY TABLE TO dw\_admin;

GRANT UPDATE ANY TABLE TO dw\_admin;

GRANT ALTER ANY TABLE TO dw\_admin;

--daca dorim sa oferim doar anumite privilegi mai restrictive asupra anumitor tabele putem folosi comanda urmatoare

--GRANT UPDATE ON dw\_manager.rezervare TO dw\_admin;

--sau daca dorim sa nu mai folosim anumite privilegii precum cel de mai putem folosi comanda

--REVOKE DELETE ON dw\_manager.rezervare FROM dw\_admin;

--pentru a accesa un tabel trebuie sa folosim dw\_manager.nume\_tabel deoarece altfel nu merge

-- iar ultimul tip de utilizator este cel cel de utilizator care are

-- posibilitatea sa vizualizeze hotelurile si sa introduce date in rezervari.

-- acesta nu avea acces la baza de date.

--ca si SYS putem rula urmatoarea cerere pentru a vizualiza care sunt care sunt privilegiile oferite

SELECT substr(grantee,1,20) grantee, owner,substr(table\_name,1,15) table\_name, grantor, privilege

FROM DBA\_TAB\_PRIVS

WHERE grantee like 'DW\_%';

--cu aceasta comanda putem vedea doar privilegiile mai restrictive.

SET FEEDBACK 1

SET NUMWIDTH 10

SET LINESIZE 80

SET TRIMSPOOL ON

SET TAB OFF

SET PAGESIZE 100

SET ECHO OFF

REM \*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

REM Create the UTILIZATOR table to hold users information for application

Prompt \*\*\*\*\*\* Creating UTILIZATOR table ....

CREATE TABLE utilizator

( id\_utilizator NUMBER GENERATED ALWAYS as IDENTITY(START WITH 1 INCREMENT BY 1),

nume\_utilizator VARCHAR(30) CONSTRAINT nume\_utilizator\_nn NOT NULL,

hash\_parola VARCHAR(25) CONSTRAINT hash\_parola\_utilizator\_nn NOT NULL,

nume\_complet VARCHAR(30) CONSTRAINT nume\_complet\_utilizator\_nn NOT NULL,

telefon VARCHAR(15) CONSTRAINT telefon\_utilizator\_nn NOT NULL,

email VARCHAR(50) CONSTRAINT email\_utilizator\_nn NOT NULL,

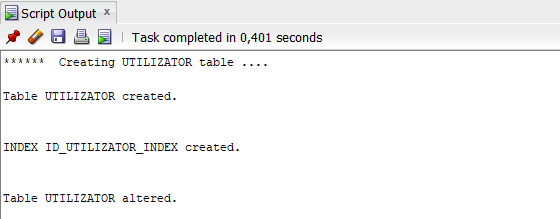
data\_nasterii DATE CONSTRAINT data\_nasterii\_utilizator\_nn NOT NULL,

gen VARCHAR(20) DEFAULT NULL,

stare\_civila VARCHAR(20) DEFAULT NULL);

CREATE UNIQUE INDEX id\_utilizator\_index

ON utilizator (id\_utilizator);

****

ALTER TABLE utilizator

ADD ( CONSTRAINT id\_nume\_utilizator\_pk PRIMARY KEY (id\_utilizator)) ;

CREATE UNIQUE INDEX id\_utilizator\_index

ON utilizator (id\_utilizator);

ALTER TABLE utilizator

ADD ( CONSTRAINT id\_nume\_utilizator\_pk PRIMARY KEY (id\_utilizator)) ;

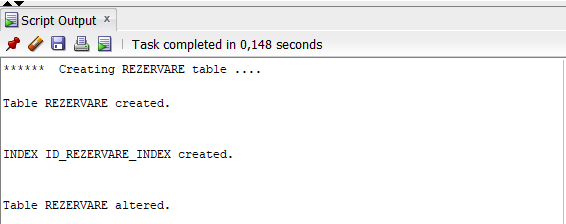
REM \*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

REM Create the REZERVARE table to hold information for reservation of users

Prompt \*\*\*\*\*\* Creating REZERVARE table ....

CREATE TABLE rezervare

( id\_rezervare NUMBER GENERATED ALWAYS as IDENTITY(START WITH 1 INCREMENT BY 1),

 id\_client NUMBER CONSTRAINT id\_client\_utilizator\_nn NOT NULL,

data\_inceput DATE CONSTRAINT data\_inceput\_rezervare\_nn NOT NULL,

data\_sfarsit DATE CONSTRAINT data\_sfarsit\_rezervare\_nn NOT NULL,

data\_efectuarii DATE);

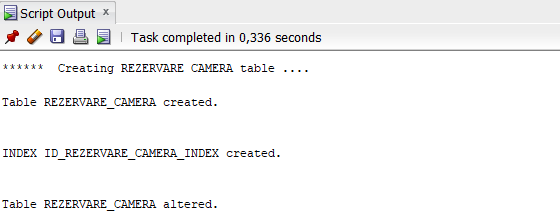
CREATE UNIQUE INDEX id\_rezervare\_index

ON rezervare (id\_rezervare);

ALTER TABLE rezervare

ADD ( CONSTRAINT id\_rezervare\_pk PRIMARY KEY (id\_rezervare)) ;

REM\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

REM Create the REZERVARE CAMERA table to hold information about rooms of users

Prompt \*\*\*\*\*\* Creating REZERVARE CAMERA table ....

CREATE TABLE rezervare\_camera

( id\_rezervare NUMBER CONSTRAINT id\_rezervare\_atribuie\_nn NOT NULL,

id\_camera NUMBER CONSTRAINT id\_camera\_atribuie\_nn NOT NULL);

CREATE UNIQUE INDEX id\_rezervare\_camera\_index

ON rezervare\_camera (id\_rezervare,id\_camera);

ALTER TABLE rezervare\_camera

ADD ( CONSTRAINT id\_rezervare\_camera\_\_pk PRIMARY KEY (id\_rezervare,id\_camera));

REM \*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

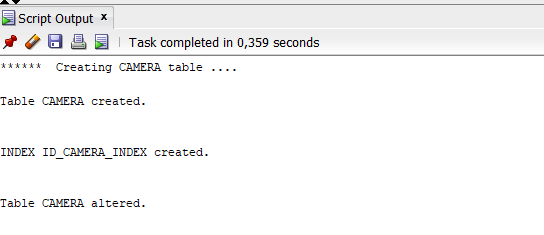
REM Create the CAMERA table to hold informations about rooms

Prompt \*\*\*\*\*\* Creating CAMERA table ....

CREATE TABLE camera

( id\_camera NUMBER GENERATED ALWAYS as IDENTITY(START WITH 1 INCREMENT BY 1),

id\_hotel NUMBER CONSTRAINT id\_hotel\_camera\_nn NOT NULL,

 nr\_camera NUMBER,

nr\_etaj NUMBER,

nr\_paturi\_duble NUMBER CONSTRAINT nr\_paturi\_duble\_camera\_nn NOT NULL,

nr\_paturi\_simple NUMBER CONSTRAINT nr\_paturi\_simple\_camera\_nn NOT NULL,

are\_terasa NUMBER(1) CONSTRAINT are\_terasa\_camera\_nn NOT NULL,

are\_televizor NUMBER(1) CONSTRAINT are\_televizor\_camera\_nn NOT NULL,

pret\_per\_noapte NUMBER CONSTRAINT pret\_per\_noapte\_camera\_nn NOT NULL);

CREATE UNIQUE INDEX id\_camera\_index

ON camera (id\_camera);

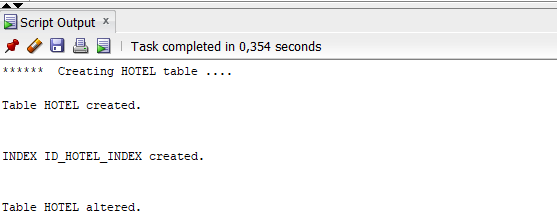
ALTER TABLE camera

ADD ( CONSTRAINT id\_camera\_camera\_pk PRIMARY KEY (id\_camera)) ;

REM \*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

REM Create the HOTEL table to hold information of hotels

Prompt \*\*\*\*\*\* Creating HOTEL table ....

CREATE TABLE hotel

( id\_hotel NUMBER GENERATED ALWAYS as IDENTITY(START WITH 1 INCREMENT BY 1),

nume VARCHAR2(50) CONSTRAINT nume\_hotel\_hotel\_nn NOT NULL,

nr\_stele NUMBER CONSTRAINT nr\_stele\_nn NOT NULL,

id\_zona NUMBER CONSTRAINT id\_zona\_hotel\_nn NOT NULL,

are\_mic\_dejun\_inclus NUMBER(1) CONSTRAINT are\_mic\_dejun\_inclus\_hotel\_nn NOT NULL);

CREATE UNIQUE INDEX id\_hotel\_index

ON hotel (id\_hotel);

ALTER TABLE hotel

ADD ( CONSTRAINT id\_hotel\_hotel\_pk PRIMARY KEY (id\_hotel)) ;

REM \*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

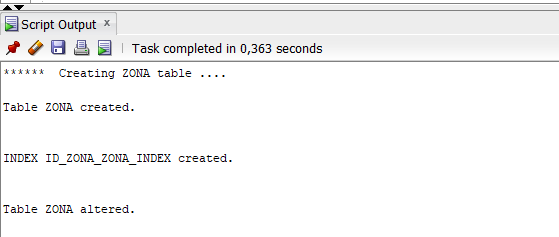
REM Create the ZONA table to hold informatation the zones where the hotels was build

Prompt \*\*\*\*\*\* Creating ZONA table ....

CREATE TABLE zona

( id\_zona NUMBER GENERATED ALWAYS as IDENTITY(START WITH 1 INCREMENT BY 1),

regiune VARCHAR2(50),

 judet VARCHAR2(50) CONSTRAINT judet\_zona\_nn NOT NULL,

localitate VARCHAR2(50) CONSTRAINT localitate\_zona\_nn NOT NULL,

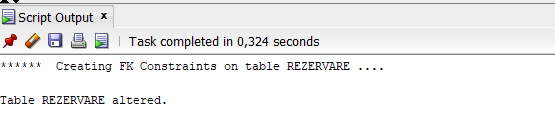
pozitie VARCHAR2(50) CONSTRAINT pozitie\_zona\_nn NOT NULL);

CREATE UNIQUE INDEX id\_zona\_zona\_index

ON zona (id\_zona);

ALTER TABLE zona

ADD ( CONSTRAINT id\_zona\_zona\_pk PRIMARY KEY (id\_zona)) ;

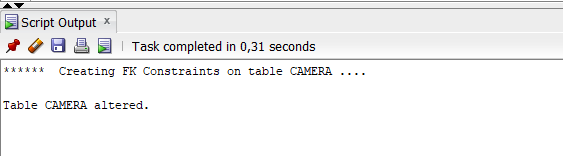


REM \*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*Introducerea de FK tabelului\*\*\*\* REZERVARE\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

Prompt \*\*\*\*\*\* Creating FK Constraints on table REZERVARE ....

ALTER TABLE rezervare

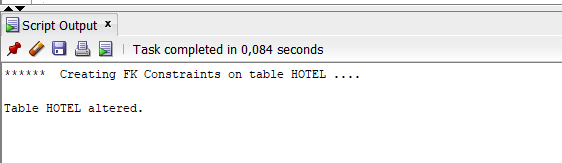
add constraint fk\_id\_client\_id\_utilizator FOREIGN KEY(id\_client) REFERENCES utilizator(id\_utilizator);

REM \*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*Introducerea de FK tabelului\*\*\*\* CAMERA\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

Prompt \*\*\*\*\*\* Creating FK Constraints on table CAMERA ....

ALTER TABLE camera

add constraint fk\_camera\_hotel FOREIGN KEY(id\_hotel) REFERENCES hotel(id\_hotel);



REM \*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*Introducerea de FK tabelului\*\*\*\* HOTEL\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

Prompt \*\*\*\*\*\* Creating FK Constraints on table HOTEL ....

ALTER TABLE hotel

add constraint fk\_hotel\_zona FOREIGN KEY(id\_zona) REFERENCES zona(id\_zona);

REM \*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*Introducerea de FK tabelului\*\*\*\* REZERVARE\_CAMERA\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

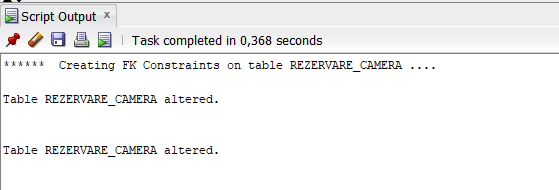
Prompt \*\*\*\*\*\* Creating FK Constraints on table REZERVARE\_CAMERA ....

ALTER TABLE rezervare\_camera

ADD CONSTRAINT fk\_rezervare\_camera\_rezervare FOREIGN KEY(id\_rezervare) REFERENCES rezervare(id\_rezervare);

ALTER TABLE rezervare\_camera

ADD CONSTRAINT fk\_rezervare\_camera\_camera FOREIGN KEY (id\_camera) REFERENCES camera(id\_camera);



2. (0,25p) Generarea datelor și inserarea acestora în tabele.

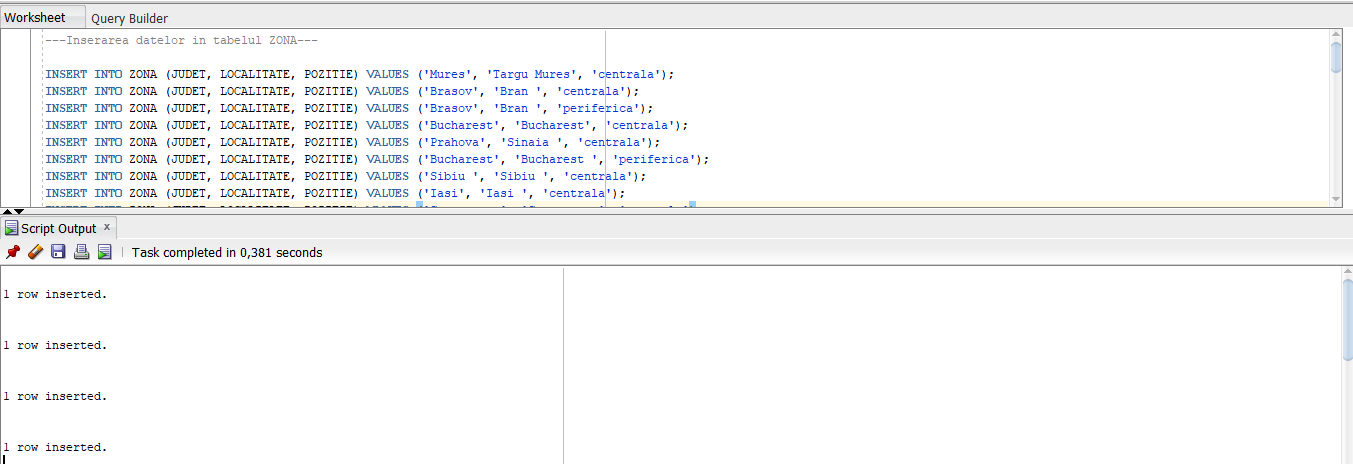
---Inserarea datelor in tabelul ZONA---

INSERT INTO ZONA (JUDET, LOCALITATE, POZITIE) VALUES ('Mures','Targu Mures','centrala'); COMMIT;

INSERT INTO ZONA (JUDET, LOCALITATE, POZITIE) VALUES ('Brasov','Bran','centrala'); COMMIT;

INSERT INTO ZONA (JUDET, LOCALITATE, POZITIE) VALUES ('Brasov','Bran','periferica'); COMMIT;

INSERT INTO ZONA (JUDET, LOCALITATE, POZITIE) VALUES ('Bucuresti','Bucuresti','centrala'); COMMIT;

INSERT INTO ZONA (JUDET, LOCALITATE, POZITIE) VALUES ('Prahova','Sinaia','centrala'); COMMIT;

---Inserarea datelor in tabelul HOTEL(dependent de ZONA)---

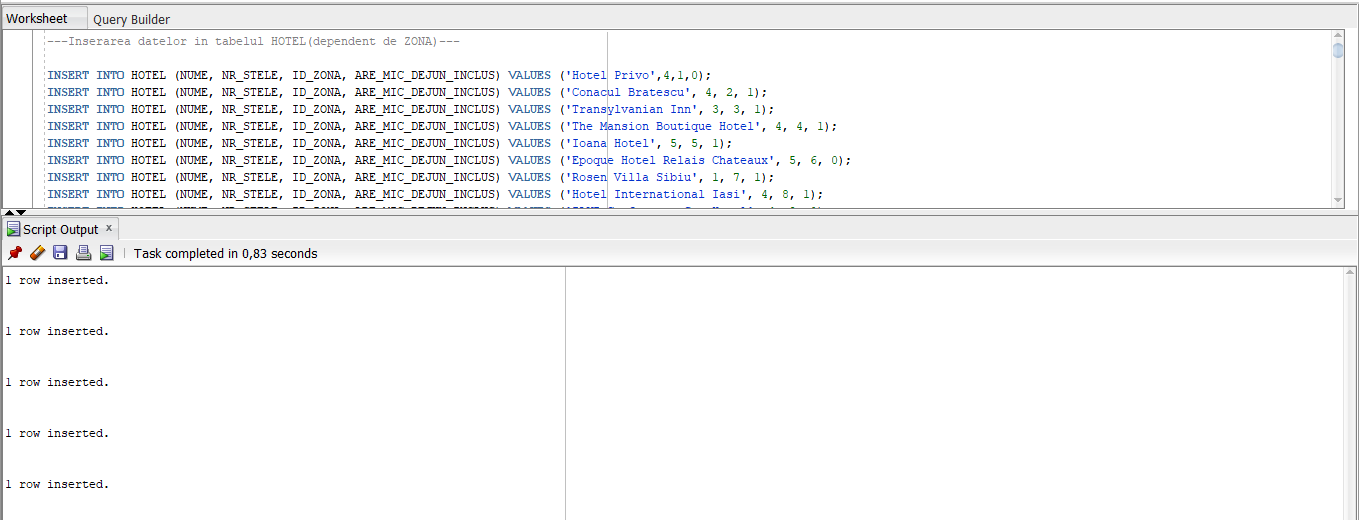
INSERT INTO HOTEL (NUME, NR\_STELE, ID\_ZONA, ARE\_MIC\_DEJUN\_INCLUS) VALUES ('Hotel Privo',4,1,0); COMMIT;

INSERT INTO HOTEL (NUME, NR\_STELE, ID\_ZONA, ARE\_MIC\_DEJUN\_INCLUS) VALUES ('Conacul Bratescu', 4, 2, 1); COMMIT;

INSERT INTO HOTEL (NUME, NR\_STELE, ID\_ZONA, ARE\_MIC\_DEJUN\_INCLUS) VALUES ('Transylvanian Inn', 3, 3, 1); COMMIT;

INSERT INTO HOTEL (NUME, NR\_STELE, ID\_ZONA, ARE\_MIC\_DEJUN\_INCLUS) VALUES ('The Mansion Boutique Hotel', 4, 4, 1); COMMIT;

INSERT INTO HOTEL (NUME, NR\_STELE, ID\_ZONA, ARE\_MIC\_DEJUN\_INCLUS) VALUES ('Ioana Hotel', 5, 5, 1); COMMIT;



---Inserarea datelor in tabelul CAMERA(dependent de HOTEL)---

INSERT INTO CAMERA (ID\_HOTEL, NR\_CAMERA, NR\_ETAJ, NR\_PATURI\_DUBLE, NR\_PATURI\_SIMPLE, ARE\_TERASA, ARE\_TELEVIZOR, PRET\_PER\_NOAPTE)

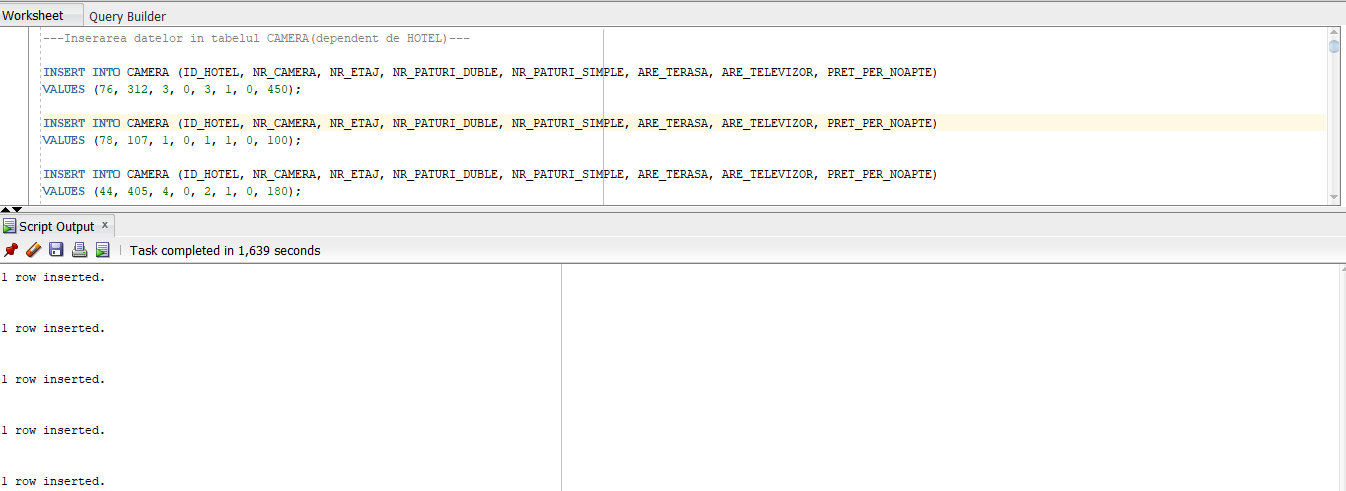
VALUES (76, 312, 3, 0, 3, 1, 0, 450); COMMIT;

INSERT INTO CAMERA (ID\_HOTEL, NR\_CAMERA, NR\_ETAJ, NR\_PATURI\_DUBLE, NR\_PATURI\_SIMPLE, ARE\_TERASA, ARE\_TELEVIZOR, PRET\_PER\_NOAPTE)

VALUES (78, 107, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 100); COMMIT;

INSERT INTO CAMERA (ID\_HOTEL, NR\_CAMERA, NR\_ETAJ, NR\_PATURI\_DUBLE, NR\_PATURI\_SIMPLE, ARE\_TERASA, ARE\_TELEVIZOR, PRET\_PER\_NOAPTE)

VALUES (44, 405, 4, 0, 2, 1, 0, 180); COMMIT;



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---Inserarea datelor in tabelul UTILIZATOR---

INSERT INTO UTILIZATOR (NUME\_UTILIZATOR, HASH\_PAROLA, NUME\_COMPLET, TELEFON, EMAIL, DATA\_NASTERII, GEN, STARE\_CIVILA)

VALUES ('bernard\_noble', 'kr1O2h8', 'Bernard Noble', '+40 710 024 027', 'kstoltenberg@yahoo.com', to\_date('13-Oct-1976', 'DD-MON-RR'), 'masculin', 'necasatorit '); COMMIT;

INSERT INTO UTILIZATOR (NUME\_UTILIZATOR, HASH\_PAROLA, NUME\_COMPLET, TELEFON, EMAIL, DATA\_NASTERII, GEN, STARE\_CIVILA)

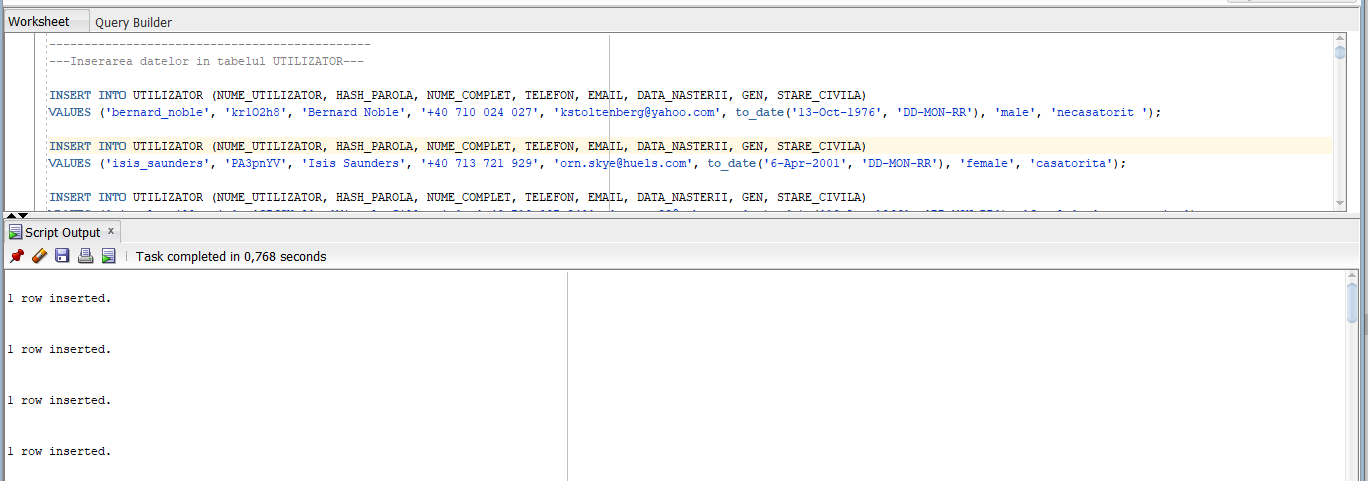
VALUES ('isis\_saunders', 'PA3pnYV', 'Isis Saunders', '+40 713 721 929', 'orn.skye@huels.com', to\_date('6-Apr-2001', 'DD-MON-RR'), 'feminin', 'casatorita'); COMMIT;

INSERT INTO UTILIZATOR (NUME\_UTILIZATOR, HASH\_PAROLA, NUME\_COMPLET, TELEFON, EMAIL, DATA\_NASTERII, GEN, STARE\_CIVILA)

VALUES ('micaela\_gillespie', 'G7fSXy8', 'Micaela Gillespie', '+40 713 037 240', 'stuart22@yahoo.com', to\_date('19-Apr-1966', 'DD-MON-RR'), 'feminin', 'necasatorita'); COMMIT;

INSERT INTO UTILIZATOR (NUME\_UTILIZATOR, HASH\_PAROLA, NUME\_COMPLET, TELEFON, EMAIL, DATA\_NASTERII, GEN, STARE\_CIVILA)

VALUES ('gilbert\_mccarty', 'ek1Rwcq', 'Gilbert Mccarty', '+40 711 666 147', 'gskiles@altenwerth.com', to\_date('31-Jul-1969', 'DD-MON-RR'), 'masculin', 'necasatorit '); COMMIT;



---Inserarea datelor in tabelul REZERVARE(dependent de UTILIZATOR)---

INSERT INTO REZERVARE (ID\_CLIENT, DATA\_INCEPUT, DATA\_SFARSIT)

VALUES (89, to\_date('2-Jul-2023', 'DD-MON-RR'), to\_date('9-Jul-2023', 'DD-MON-RR')); COMMIT;

INSERT INTO REZERVARE (ID\_CLIENT, DATA\_INCEPUT, DATA\_SFARSIT)

VALUES (49, to\_date('4-Feb-2025', 'DD-MON-RR'), to\_date('13-Feb-2025', 'DD-MON-RR')); COMMIT;

INSERT INTO REZERVARE (ID\_CLIENT, DATA\_INCEPUT, DATA\_SFARSIT)

VALUES (4, to\_date('24-Apr-2023', 'DD-MON-RR'), to\_date('27-Apr-2023', 'DD-MON-RR')); COMMIT;



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---Inserarea datelor in tabelul REZERVARE\_CAMERA---

INSERT INTO REZERVARE\_CAMERA (ID\_REZERVARE, ID\_CAMERA)

VALUES (95, 167);

INSERT INTO REZERVARE\_CAMERA (ID\_REZERVARE, ID\_CAMERA)

VALUES (93, 54);

INSERT INTO REZERVARE\_CAMERA (ID\_REZERVARE, ID\_CAMERA)

VALUES (47, 140);

INSERT INTO REZERVARE\_CAMERA (ID\_REZERVARE, ID\_CAMERA)

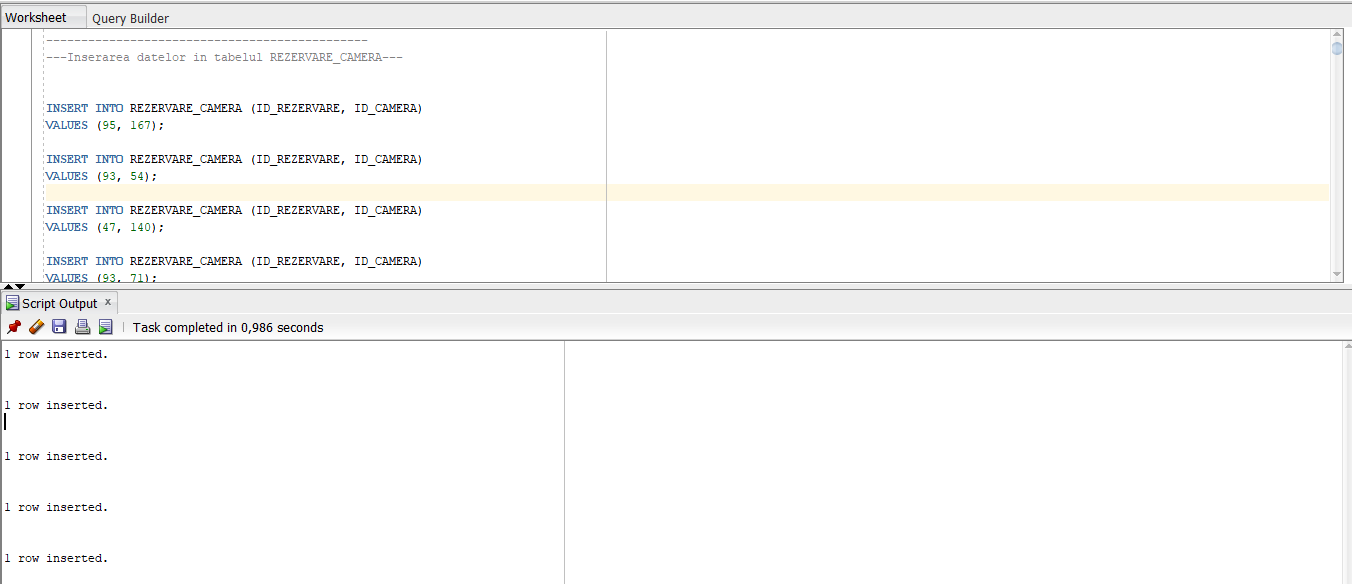
VALUES (93, 71);

INSERT INTO REZERVARE\_CAMERA (ID\_REZERVARE, ID\_CAMERA)

VALUES (10, 154);

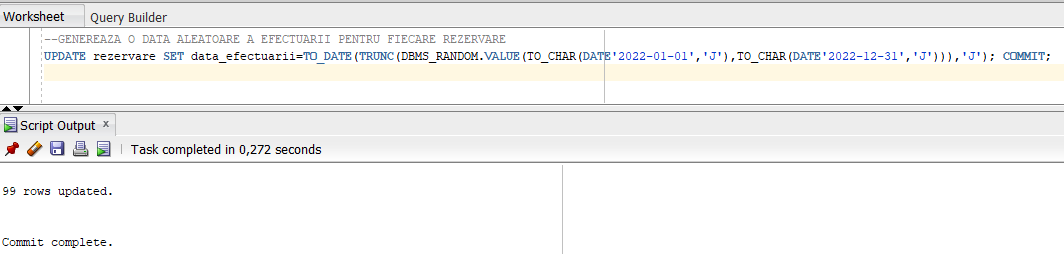
INSERT INTO REZERVARE\_CAMERA (ID\_REZERVARE, ID\_CAMERA)

VALUES (4, 120);



--GENEREAZA O DATA ALEATOARE A EFECTUARII PENTRU FIECARE REZERVARE

UPDATE rezervare SET data\_efectuarii=TO\_DATE(TRUNC(DBMS\_RANDOM.VALUE(TO\_CHAR(DATE'2022-01-01','J'),TO\_CHAR(DATE'2022-12-31','J'))),'J'); COMMIT;



--SETEAZA REGIUNILE ASOCIATE JUDETELOR

UPDATE zona

SET regiune='Transilvania'

WHERE judet='Cluj' OR judet='Brasov' OR judet='Sibiu' OR judet='Mures'; COMMIT;

UPDATE zona

SET regiune='Maramures'

WHERE judet='Maramures' OR judet='Satu Mare'; COMMIT;

UPDATE zona

SET regiune='Muntenia'

WHERE judet='Prahova' OR judet='Ilfov' OR judet='Arges' OR judet='Buzau' OR judet='Bucuresti'; COMMIT;

UPDATE zona

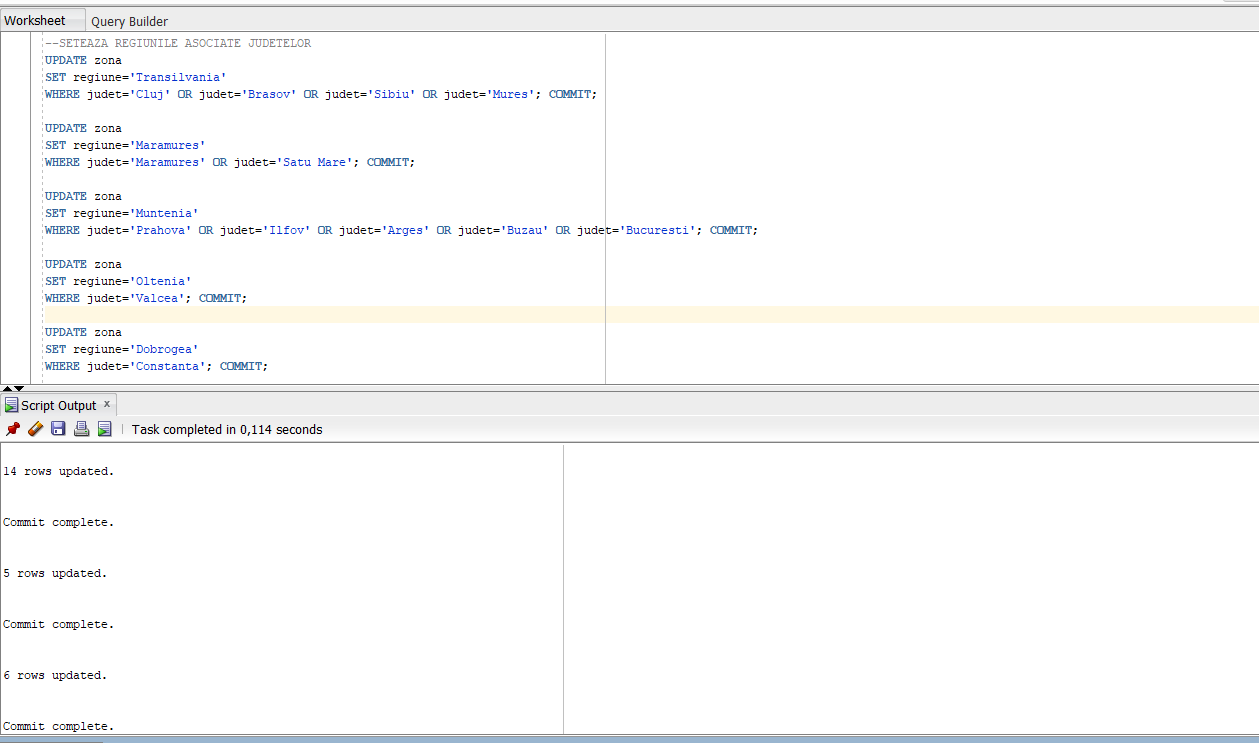
SET regiune='Oltenia'

WHERE judet='Valcea'; COMMIT;

UPDATE zona

SET regiune='Dobrogea'

WHERE judet='Constanta'; COMMIT;



3. (0,5p) Crearea bazei de date depozit și a utilizatorilor

Schema bazei de date depozit a fost introdusă în conexiunea utilizatorului dw\_manager. Acest utilizator a fost creat asemănător cu utlizatorul pentru baza de date OLTP.

CREATE TABLE perioada\_rezervare\_OLAP(

id\_perioada NUMBER(8,0) GENERATED ALWAYS as IDENTITY(START WITH 1 INCREMENT BY 1),

zi\_din\_luna\_inceput NUMBER(2,0) CONSTRAINT zi\_din\_luna\_inceput\_nn\_OLAP NOT NULL RELY DISABLE NOVALIDATE,

luna\_inceput CHAR(3) CONSTRAINT luna\_inceput\_nn\_OLAP NOT NULL RELY DISABLE NOVALIDATE,

an\_inceput NUMBER(4,0)CONSTRAINT an\_inceput\_nn\_OLAP NOT NULL RELY DISABLE NOVALIDATE,

zi\_din\_saptamana\_inceput CHAR(3) CONSTRAINT zi\_din\_saptamana\_inceput\_nn\_OLAP NOT NULL RELY DISABLE NOVALIDATE,

zi\_din\_an\_inceput NUMBER(3,0) CONSTRAINT zi\_din\_an\_inceput\_nn\_OLAP NOT NULL RELY DISABLE NOVALIDATE,

zi\_din\_luna\_sfarsit NUMBER(2,0) CONSTRAINT zi\_din\_luna\_sfarsit\_nn\_OLAP NOT NULL RELY DISABLE NOVALIDATE,

luna\_sfarsit CHAR(3) CONSTRAINT luna\_sfarsit\_nn\_OLAP NOT NULL RELY DISABLE NOVALIDATE,

an\_sfarsit NUMBER(4,0) CONSTRAINT an\_sfarsit\_nn\_OLAP NOT NULL RELY DISABLE NOVALIDATE,

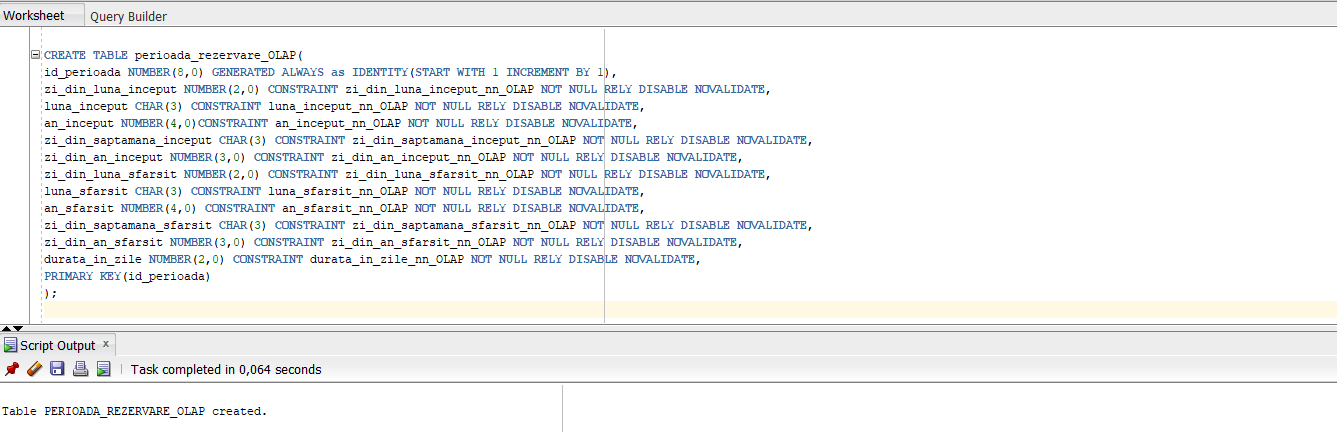
zi\_din\_saptamana\_sfarsit CHAR(3) CONSTRAINT zi\_din\_saptamana\_sfarsit\_nn\_OLAP NOT NULL RELY DISABLE NOVALIDATE,

zi\_din\_an\_sfarsit NUMBER(3,0) CONSTRAINT zi\_din\_an\_sfarsit\_nn\_OLAP NOT NULL RELY DISABLE NOVALIDATE,

durata\_in\_zile NUMBER(2,0) CONSTRAINT durata\_in\_zile\_nn\_OLAP NOT NULL RELY DISABLE NOVALIDATE,

PRIMARY KEY(id\_perioada)

);



CREATE TABLE tip\_camera\_OLAP(

id\_tip\_camera NUMBER(8)GENERATED ALWAYS as IDENTITY(START WITH 1 INCREMENT BY 1),

nr\_paturi\_duble NUMBER(1) CONSTRAINT nr\_paturi\_duble\_nn\_OLAP NOT NULL RELY DISABLE NOVALIDATE,

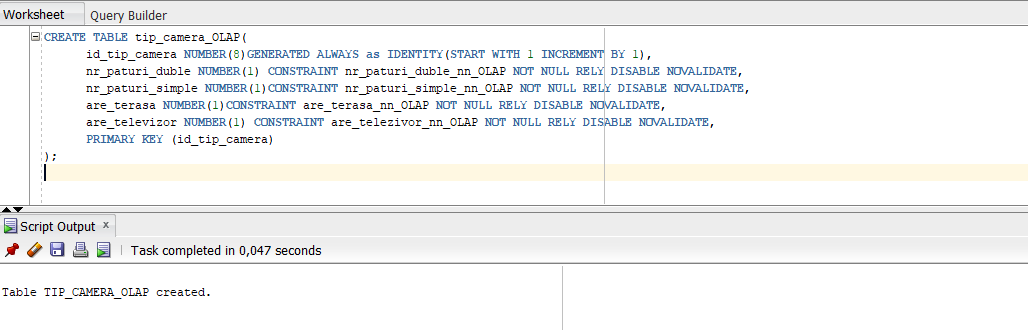
nr\_paturi\_simple NUMBER(1)CONSTRAINT nr\_paturi\_simple\_nn\_OLAP NOT NULL RELY DISABLE NOVALIDATE,

are\_terasa NUMBER(1)CONSTRAINT are\_terasa\_nn\_OLAP NOT NULL RELY DISABLE NOVALIDATE,

are\_televizor NUMBER(1) CONSTRAINT are\_telezivor\_nn\_OLAP NOT NULL RELY DISABLE NOVALIDATE,

PRIMARY KEY (id\_tip\_camera)

);



CREATE TABLE hotel\_OLAP

(

id\_hotel NUMBER(8),

nume VARCHAR2(50) CONSTRAINT nume\_nn\_OLAP NOT NULL RELY DISABLE NOVALIDATE,

nr\_stele NUMBER(1) CONSTRAINT nr\_stele\_nn\_OLAP NOT NULL RELY DISABLE NOVALIDATE,

regiune VARCHAR2(50),

judet VARCHAR2(20) CONSTRAINT judet\_nn\_OLAP NOT NULL RELY DISABLE NOVALIDATE,

localitate VARCHAR(20) CONSTRAINT localitate\_nn\_OLAP NOT NULL RELY DISABLE NOVALIDATE,

pozitie VARCHAR(20) CONSTRAINT pozitie\_nn\_OLAP NOT NULL RELY DISABLE NOVALIDATE,

nr\_camere NUMBER(3),

are\_mic\_dejun\_inclus NUMBER(1) CONSTRAINT are\_mic\_dejun\_inclus\_nn\_OLAP NOT NULL RELY DISABLE NOVALIDATE,

PRIMARY KEY (id\_hotel)

)

PARTITION BY LIST (nr\_stele)

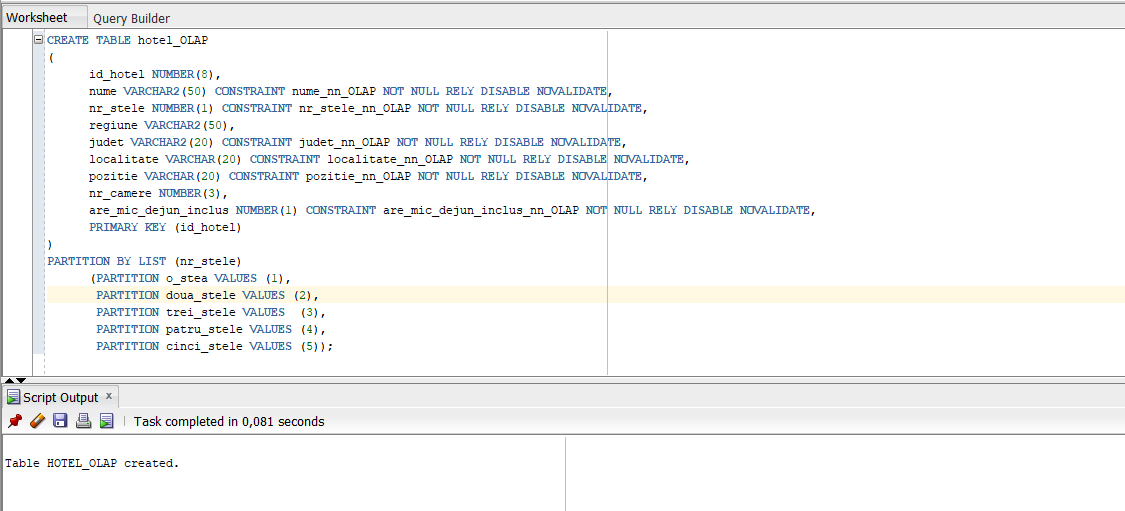
(PARTITION o\_stea VALUES (1),

PARTITION doua\_stele VALUES (2),

PARTITION trei\_stele VALUES (3),

PARTITION patru\_stele VALUES (4),

PARTITION cinci\_stele VALUES (5));



CREATE TABLE tip\_client\_OLAP(

id\_tip\_client NUMBER(8) GENERATED ALWAYS as IDENTITY(START WITH 1 INCREMENT BY 1),

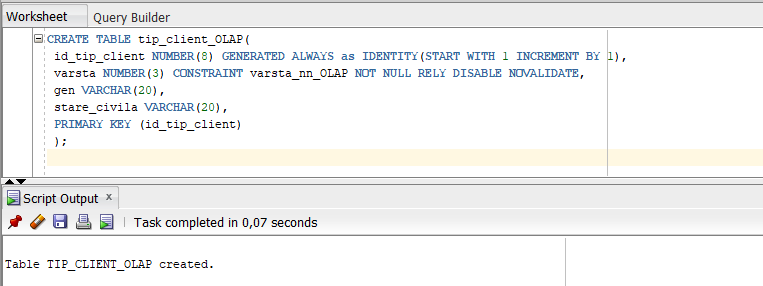
varsta NUMBER(3) CONSTRAINT varsta\_nn\_OLAP NOT NULL RELY DISABLE NOVALIDATE,

gen VARCHAR(20),

stare\_civila VARCHAR(20),

PRIMARY KEY (id\_tip\_client)

);



CREATE TABLE moment\_efectuare\_rezervare\_OLAP(

id\_moment\_efectuare NUMBER(8,0) GENERATED ALWAYS as IDENTITY(START WITH 1 INCREMENT BY 1),

zi\_din\_luna NUMBER(2,0) CONSTRAINT zi\_din\_luna\_nn\_OLAP NOT NULL RELY DISABLE NOVALIDATE,

luna CHAR(3) CONSTRAINT luna\_nn\_OLAP NOT NULL RELY DISABLE NOVALIDATE,

an NUMBER(4,0) CONSTRAINT an\_nn\_OLAP NOT NULL RELY DISABLE NOVALIDATE,

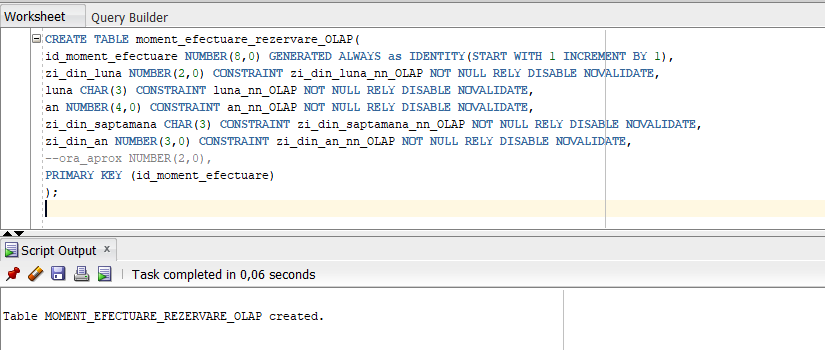
zi\_din\_saptamana CHAR(3) CONSTRAINT zi\_din\_saptamana\_nn\_OLAP NOT NULL RELY DISABLE NOVALIDATE,

zi\_din\_an NUMBER(3,0) CONSTRAINT zi\_din\_an\_nn\_OLAP NOT NULL RELY DISABLE NOVALIDATE,

--ora\_aprox NUMBER(2,0),

PRIMARY KEY (id\_moment\_efectuare)

);



DROP TABLE rezervare\_camera\_OLAP;

CREATE TABLE rezervare\_camera\_OLAP(

id\_rezervare NUMBER(8,0) CONSTRAINT id\_rezervare\_nn\_OLAP NOT NULL RELY DISABLE NOVALIDATE,

id\_hotel NUMBER(8,0) CONSTRAINT id\_hotel\_nn\_OLAP NOT NULL RELY DISABLE NOVALIDATE,

id\_perioada NUMBER(8,0) CONSTRAINT id\_perioada\_nn\_OLAP NOT NULL RELY DISABLE NOVALIDATE,

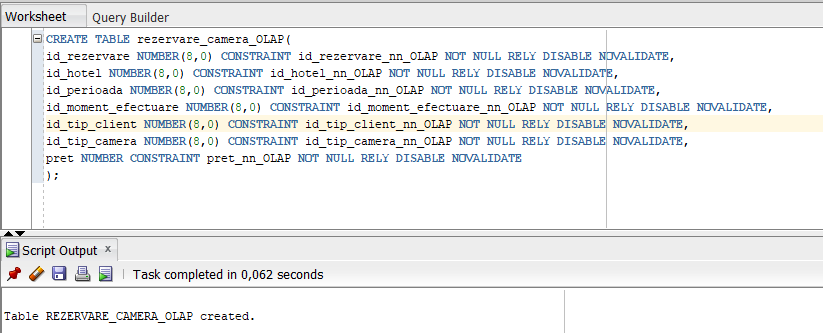
id\_moment\_efectuare NUMBER(8,0) CONSTRAINT id\_moment\_efectuare\_nn\_OLAP NOT NULL RELY DISABLE NOVALIDATE,

id\_tip\_client NUMBER(8,0) CONSTRAINT id\_tip\_client\_nn\_OLAP NOT NULL RELY DISABLE NOVALIDATE,

id\_tip\_camera NUMBER(8,0) CONSTRAINT id\_tip\_camera\_nn\_OLAP NOT NULL RELY DISABLE NOVALIDATE,

pret NUMBER CONSTRAINT pret\_nn\_OLAP NOT NULL RELY DISABLE NOVALIDATE

);



ALTER TABLE rezervare\_camera\_OLAP

ADD FOREIGN KEY(id\_hotel) REFERENCES hotel\_OLAP(id\_hotel);

ALTER TABLE rezervare\_camera\_OLAP

ADD FOREIGN KEY(id\_perioada) REFERENCES perioada\_rezervare\_OLAP(id\_perioada);

ALTER TABLE rezervare\_camera\_OLAP

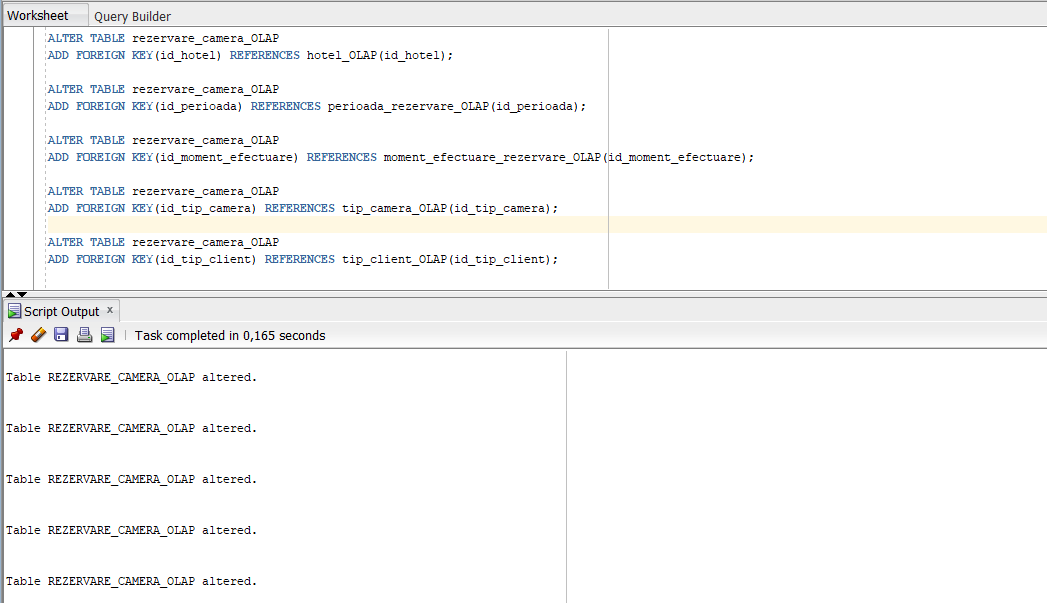
ADD FOREIGN KEY(id\_moment\_efectuare) REFERENCES moment\_efectuare\_rezervare\_OLAP(id\_moment\_efectuare);

ALTER TABLE rezervare\_camera\_OLAP

ADD FOREIGN KEY(id\_tip\_camera) REFERENCES tip\_camera\_OLAP(id\_tip\_camera);

ALTER TABLE rezervare\_camera\_OLAP

ADD FOREIGN KEY(id\_tip\_client) REFERENCES tip\_client\_OLAP(id\_tip\_client);



4. (0,5p) Popularea cu informații a bazei de date depozit folosind ca sursă datele

din baza de date OLTP

INSERT INTO perioada\_rezervare\_OLAP(zi\_din\_luna\_inceput, luna\_inceput, an\_inceput, zi\_din\_saptamana\_inceput, zi\_din\_an\_inceput, zi\_din\_luna\_sfarsit, luna\_sfarsit, an\_sfarsit, zi\_din\_saptamana\_sfarsit, zi\_din\_an\_sfarsit, durata\_in\_zile)

SELECT DISTINCT TO\_NUMBER(TO\_CHAR(data\_inceput,'DD')), TO\_CHAR(data\_inceput,'MON'), TO\_NUMBER(TO\_CHAR(data\_inceput,'YYYY')),

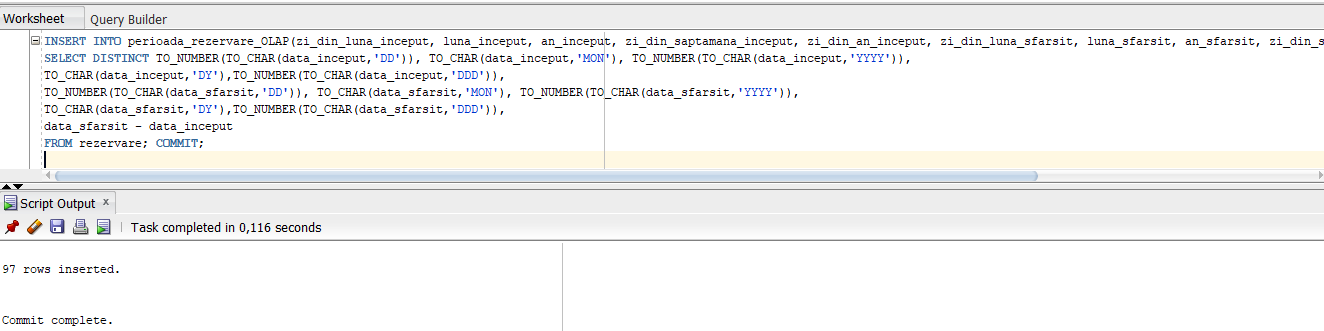
TO\_CHAR(data\_inceput,'DY'),TO\_NUMBER(TO\_CHAR(data\_inceput,'DDD')),

TO\_NUMBER(TO\_CHAR(data\_sfarsit,'DD')), TO\_CHAR(data\_sfarsit,'MON'), TO\_NUMBER(TO\_CHAR(data\_sfarsit,'YYYY')),

TO\_CHAR(data\_sfarsit,'DY'),TO\_NUMBER(TO\_CHAR(data\_sfarsit,'DDD')),

data\_sfarsit - data\_inceput

FROM rezervare; COMMIT;



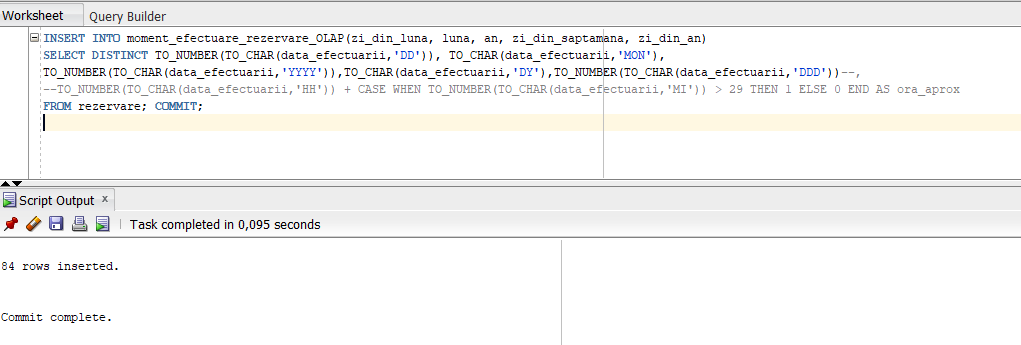
INSERT INTO moment\_efectuare\_rezervare\_OLAP(zi\_din\_luna, luna, an, zi\_din\_saptamana, zi\_din\_an)

SELECT DISTINCT TO\_NUMBER(TO\_CHAR(data\_efectuarii,'DD')), TO\_CHAR(data\_efectuarii,'MON'),

TO\_NUMBER(TO\_CHAR(data\_efectuarii,'YYYY')),TO\_CHAR(data\_efectuarii,'DY'),TO\_NUMBER(TO\_CHAR(data\_efectuarii,'DDD'))--,

--TO\_NUMBER(TO\_CHAR(data\_efectuarii,'HH')) + CASE WHEN TO\_NUMBER(TO\_CHAR(data\_efectuarii,'MI')) > 29 THEN 1 ELSE 0 END AS ora\_aprox

FROM rezervare; COMMIT;

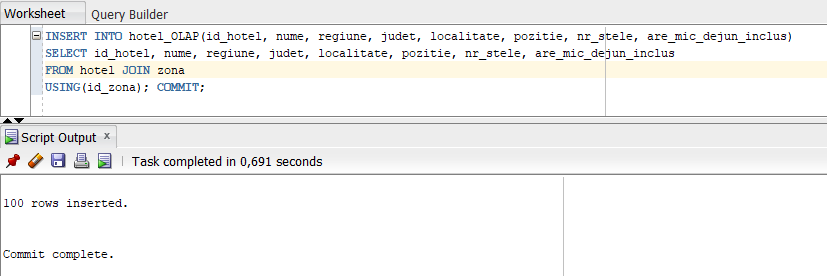


INSERT INTO hotel\_OLAP(id\_hotel, nume, regiune, judet, localitate, pozitie, nr\_stele, are\_mic\_dejun\_inclus)

SELECT id\_hotel, nume, regiune, judet, localitate, pozitie, nr\_stele, are\_mic\_dejun\_inclus

FROM hotel JOIN zona

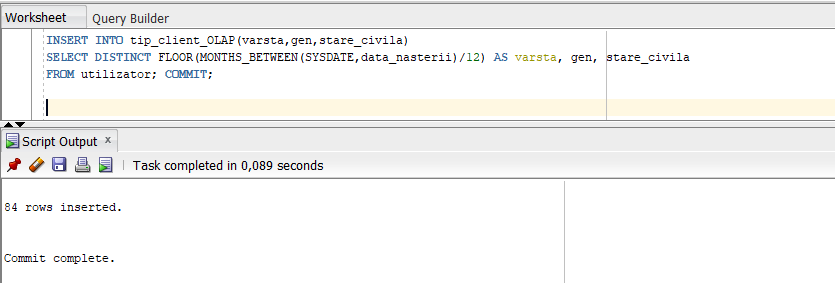
USING(id\_zona); COMMIT;



INSERT INTO tip\_client\_OLAP(varsta,gen,stare\_civila)

SELECT DISTINCT FLOOR(MONTHS\_BETWEEN(SYSDATE,data\_nasterii)/12) AS varsta, gen, stare\_civila

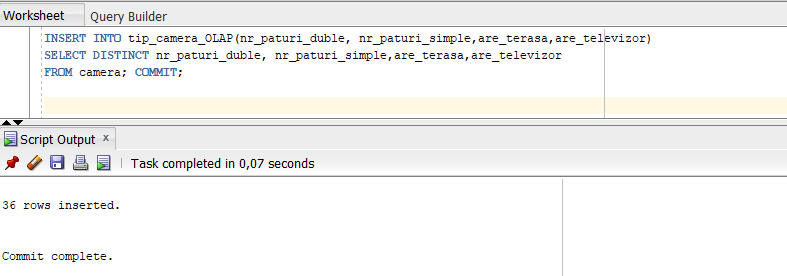
FROM utilizator; COMMIT;



INSERT INTO tip\_camera\_OLAP(nr\_paturi\_duble, nr\_paturi\_simple,are\_terasa,are\_televizor)

SELECT DISTINCT nr\_paturi\_duble, nr\_paturi\_simple,are\_terasa,are\_televizor

FROM camera; COMMIT;



—--functie ce calculeaza varsta clientului-

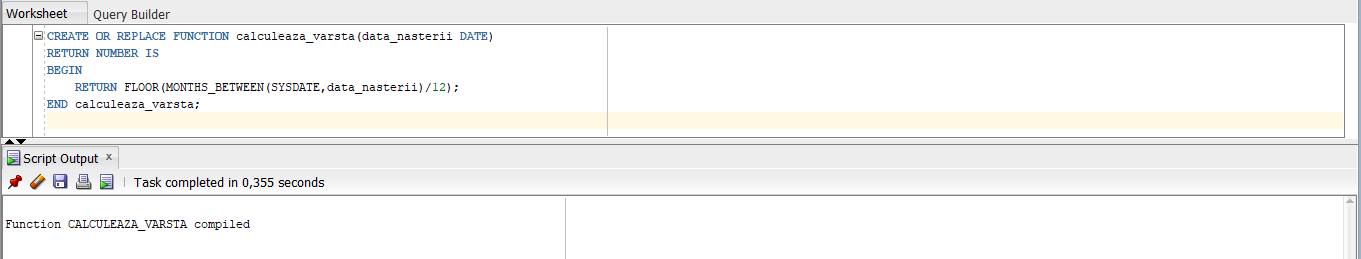
CREATE OR REPLACE FUNCTION calculeaza\_varsta(data\_nasterii DATE)

RETURN NUMBER IS

BEGIN

RETURN FLOOR(MONTHS\_BETWEEN(SYSDATE,data\_nasterii)/12);

END calculeaza\_varsta;



—--functie ce cauta id-ul perioadei de rezervare—

CREATE OR REPLACE FUNCTION gaseste\_id\_perioada\_OLAP(p\_zi\_din\_an\_inceput perioada\_rezervare\_OLAP.zi\_din\_an\_inceput%TYPE, p\_an\_inceput perioada\_rezervare\_OLAP.an\_inceput%TYPE,

p\_zi\_din\_an\_sfarsit perioada\_rezervare\_OLAP.zi\_din\_an\_sfarsit%TYPE, p\_an\_sfarsit perioada\_rezervare\_OLAP.an\_sfarsit%TYPE)

RETURN perioada\_rezervare\_OLAP.id\_perioada%TYPE IS

v\_id\_gasit perioada\_rezervare\_OLAP.id\_perioada%TYPE;

BEGIN

SELECT id\_perioada

INTO v\_id\_gasit

FROM perioada\_rezervare\_OLAP

WHERE zi\_din\_an\_inceput=p\_zi\_din\_an\_inceput

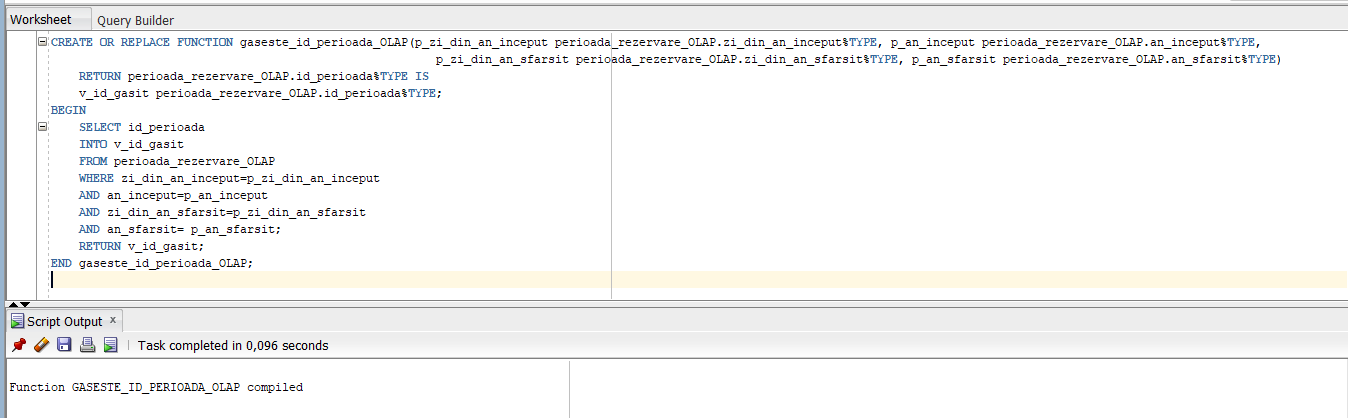
AND an\_inceput=p\_an\_inceput

AND zi\_din\_an\_sfarsit=p\_zi\_din\_an\_sfarsit

AND an\_sfarsit= p\_an\_sfarsit;

RETURN v\_id\_gasit;

END gaseste\_id\_perioada\_OLAP;



—--functie ce cauta id-ul momentului rezervarii—

CREATE OR REPLACE FUNCTION gaseste\_id\_moment\_efectuare\_OLAP(p\_zi\_din\_an moment\_efectuare\_rezervare\_OLAP.zi\_din\_an%TYPE, p\_an moment\_efectuare\_rezervare\_OLAP.an%TYPE)

RETURN moment\_efectuare\_rezervare\_OLAP.id\_moment\_efectuare%TYPE IS

v\_id\_gasit moment\_efectuare\_rezervare\_OLAP.id\_moment\_efectuare%TYPE;

BEGIN

SELECT id\_moment\_efectuare

INTO v\_id\_gasit

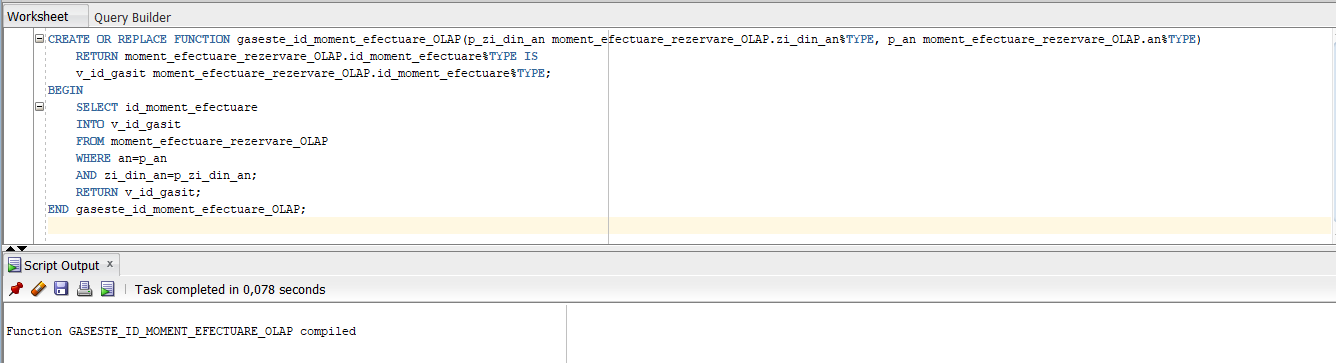
FROM moment\_efectuare\_rezervare\_OLAP

WHERE an=p\_an

AND zi\_din\_an=p\_zi\_din\_an;

RETURN v\_id\_gasit;

END gaseste\_id\_moment\_efectuare\_OLAP;



—--functie ce cauta id-ul camerei—

CREATE OR REPLACE FUNCTION gaseste\_id\_tip\_camera\_OLAP(p\_nr\_paturi\_duble tip\_camera\_OLAP.nr\_paturi\_duble%TYPE, p\_nr\_paturi\_simple tip\_camera\_OLAP.nr\_paturi\_duble%TYPE,

p\_are\_terasa tip\_camera\_OLAP.are\_terasa%TYPE, p\_are\_televizor tip\_camera\_OLAP.are\_televizor%TYPE)

RETURN tip\_camera\_OLAP.id\_tip\_camera%TYPE IS

v\_id\_gasit tip\_camera\_OLAP.id\_tip\_camera%TYPE;

BEGIN

SELECT id\_tip\_camera

INTO v\_id\_gasit

FROM tip\_camera\_OLAP

WHERE nr\_paturi\_duble=p\_nr\_paturi\_duble

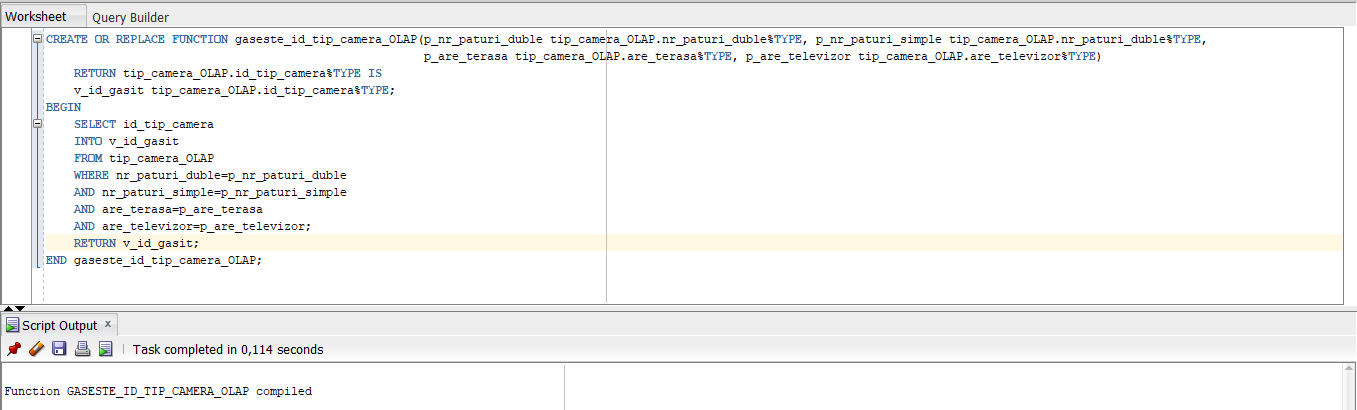
AND nr\_paturi\_simple=p\_nr\_paturi\_simple

AND are\_terasa=p\_are\_terasa

AND are\_televizor=p\_are\_televizor;

RETURN v\_id\_gasit;

END gaseste\_id\_tip\_camera\_OLAP;



—--functie ce cauta id-ul clientului—

CREATE OR REPLACE FUNCTION gaseste\_id\_tip\_client\_OLAP (p\_varsta tip\_client\_OLAP.varsta%TYPE, p\_gen tip\_client\_OLAP.gen%TYPE,p\_stare\_civila tip\_client\_OLAP.stare\_civila%TYPE)

RETURN tip\_client\_OLAP.id\_tip\_client%TYPE IS

v\_id\_gasit tip\_client\_OLAP.id\_tip\_client%TYPE;

BEGIN

SELECT id\_tip\_client

INTO v\_id\_gasit

FROM tip\_client\_OLAP

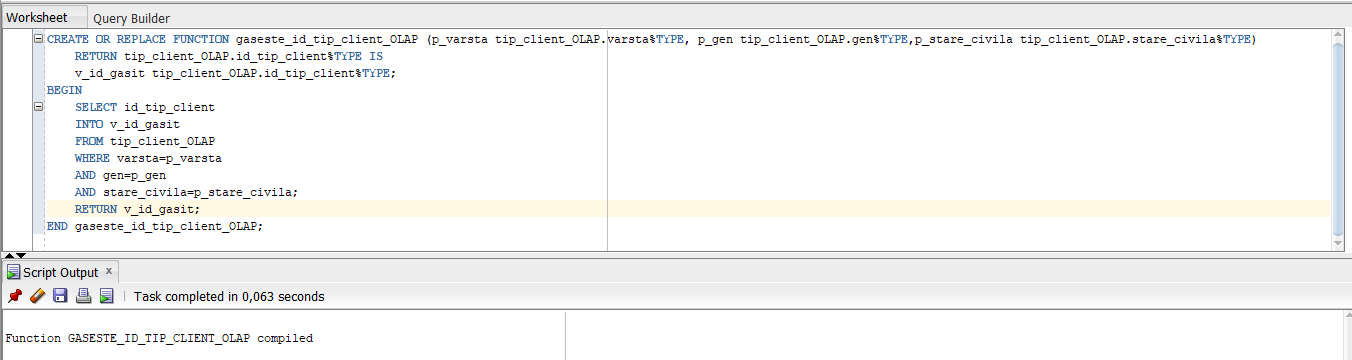
WHERE varsta=p\_varsta

AND gen=p\_gen

AND stare\_civila=p\_stare\_civila;

RETURN v\_id\_gasit;

END gaseste\_id\_tip\_client\_OLAP;



INSERT INTO rezervare\_camera\_OLAP(id\_rezervare,id\_hotel,id\_perioada,id\_moment\_efectuare,id\_tip\_camera,id\_tip\_client,pret)

SELECT DISTINCT id\_rezervare,id\_hotel,

gaseste\_id\_perioada\_OLAP(TO\_NUMBER(TO\_CHAR(data\_inceput,'DDD')),TO\_NUMBER(TO\_CHAR(data\_inceput,'YYYY')),

TO\_NUMBER(TO\_CHAR(data\_sfarsit,'DDD')),TO\_NUMBER(TO\_CHAR(data\_sfarsit,'YYYY'))) AS id\_perioada,

gaseste\_id\_moment\_efectuare\_OLAP(TO\_NUMBER(TO\_CHAR(data\_efectuarii,'DDD')),TO\_NUMBER(TO\_CHAR(data\_efectuarii,'YYYY'))) AS id\_moment\_efectuare,

gaseste\_id\_tip\_camera\_OLAP(camera.nr\_paturi\_duble,camera.nr\_paturi\_simple,camera.are\_terasa,camera.are\_televizor) AS id\_tip\_camera,

gaseste\_id\_tip\_client\_OLAP(calculeaza\_varsta(utilizator.data\_nasterii),utilizator.gen,utilizator.stare\_civila) AS id\_tip\_client,

camera.pret\_per\_noapte \* (rezervare.data\_sfarsit - rezervare.data\_inceput) AS pret

FROM utilizator JOIN rezervare

ON utilizator.id\_utilizator=rezervare.id\_client

JOIN rezervare\_camera

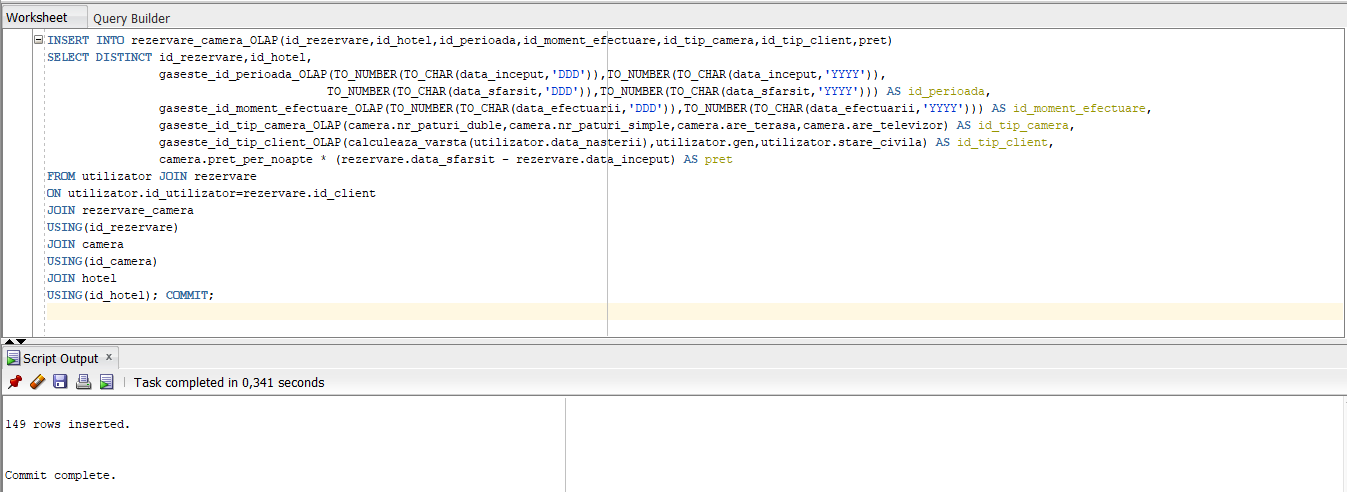
USING(id\_rezervare)

JOIN camera

USING(id\_camera)

JOIN hotel

USING(id\_hotel); COMMIT;



5. (0,5p) Definirea constrângerilor

Constrângerile au fost definite încă de la momentul creării tabelelor bazei de date depozit.

Exemple:

luna\_inceput CHAR(3) CONSTRAINT luna\_inceput\_nn\_OLAP NOT NULL RELY DISABLE NOVALIDATE,

nr\_paturi\_duble NUMBER(1) CONSTRAINT nr\_paturi\_duble\_nn\_OLAP NOT NULL RELY DISABLE NOVALIDATE,

nr\_stele NUMBER(1) CONSTRAINT nr\_stele\_nn\_OLAP NOT NULL RELY DISABLE NOVALIDATE,

varsta NUMBER(3) CONSTRAINT varsta\_nn\_OLAP NOT NULL RELY DISABLE NOVALIDATE,

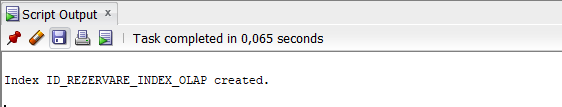
zi\_din\_an NUMBER(3,0) CONSTRAINT zi\_din\_an\_nn\_OLAP NOT NULL RELY DISABLE NOVALIDATE,

6. (1p) Definirea indecșilor și a cererilor SQL însoțite de planul de execuție al

acestora (din care să reiasă ca optimizorul utilizează eficient indecșii definiți)

CREATE INDEX id\_rezervare\_index\_OLAP

ON rezervare\_camera\_OLAP(id\_rezervare);



CREATE BITMAP INDEX luna\_an\_efectuare\_bjindex\_OLAP

ON rezervare\_camera\_OLAP(moment\_efectuare\_OLAP.luna,moment\_efectuare\_OLAP.an)

FROM moment\_efectuare\_OLAP,rezervare\_camera\_OLAP

WHERE rezervare\_camera\_OLAP.id\_moment\_efectuare= moment\_efectuare\_OLAP.id\_moment\_efectuare;

CREATE BITMAP INDEX localitate\_pozitie\_bjindex\_OLAP

ON rezervare\_camera\_OLAP(hotel.localitate,hotel.pozitie)

FROM hotel\_OLAP, rezervare\_camera\_OLAP

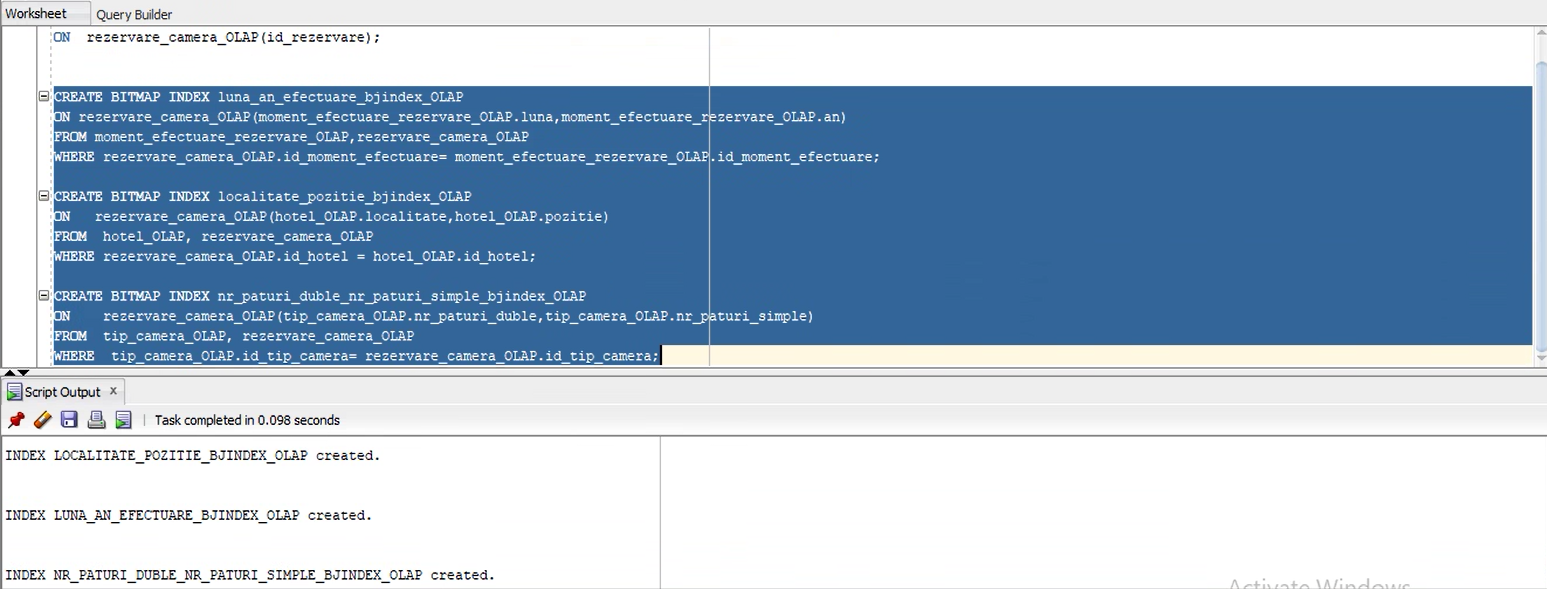
WHERE rezervare\_camera\_OLAP.id\_hotel = hotel\_OLAP.id\_hotel;

CREATE BITMAP INDEX nr\_paturi\_duble\_nr\_paturi\_simple\_bjindex\_OLAP

ON rezervare\_camera\_OLAP(tip\_camera\_OLAP.nr\_paturi\_duble,tip\_camera\_OLAP.nr\_paturi\_simple)

FROM tip\_camera\_OLAP, rezervare\_camera\_OLAP

WHERE tip\_camera\_OLAP.id\_tip\_camera= rezervare\_camera\_OLAP.id\_tip\_camera;



7. (1p) Definirea obiectelor de tip dimensiune, validarea acestora (din care să

reiasă că datele respectă constrângerile impuse prin aceste tipuri de obiecte)

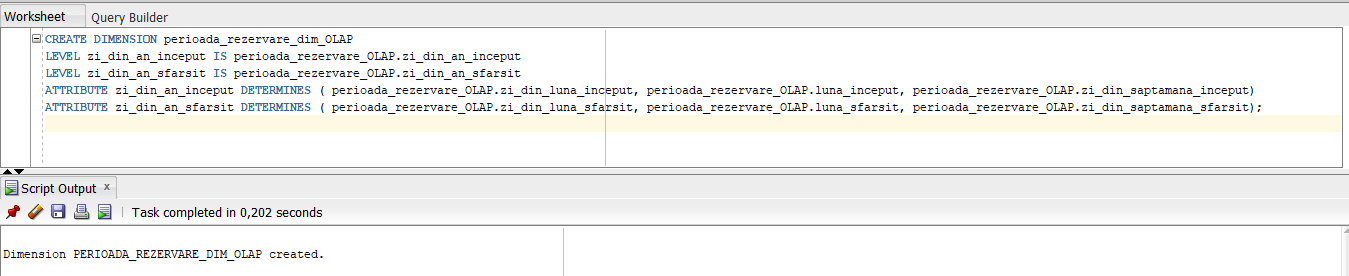
CREATE DIMENSION perioada\_rezervare\_dim\_OLAP

LEVEL zi\_din\_an\_inceput IS perioada\_rezervare\_OLAP.zi\_din\_an\_inceput

LEVEL zi\_din\_an\_sfarsit IS perioada\_rezervare\_OLAP.zi\_din\_an\_sfarsit

ATTRIBUTE zi\_din\_an\_inceput DETERMINES ( perioada\_rezervare\_OLAP.zi\_din\_luna\_inceput, perioada\_rezervare\_OLAP.luna\_inceput, perioada\_rezervare\_OLAP.zi\_din\_saptamana\_inceput)

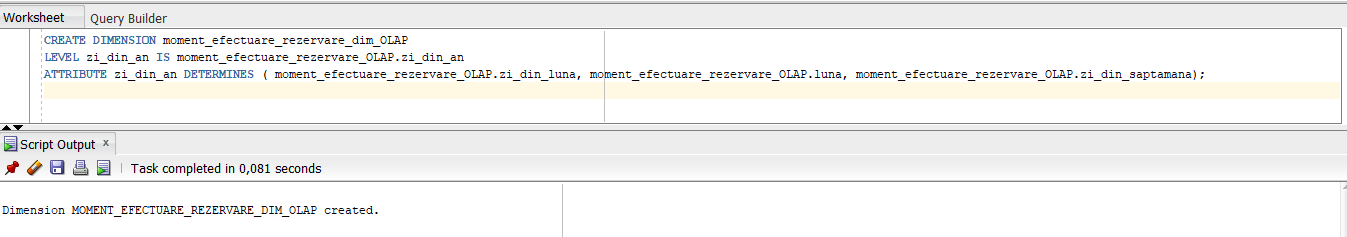
ATTRIBUTE zi\_din\_an\_sfarsit DETERMINES ( perioada\_rezervare\_OLAP.zi\_din\_luna\_sfarsit, perioada\_rezervare\_OLAP.luna\_sfarsit, perioada\_rezervare\_OLAP.zi\_din\_saptamana\_sfarsit);



CREATE DIMENSION moment\_efectuare\_rezervare\_dim\_OLAP

LEVEL zi\_din\_an IS moment\_efectuare\_rezervare\_OLAP.zi\_din\_an

ATTRIBUTE zi\_din\_an DETERMINES ( moment\_efectuare\_rezervare\_OLAP.zi\_din\_luna, moment\_efectuare\_rezervare\_OLAP.luna, moment\_efectuare\_rezervare\_OLAP.zi\_din\_saptamana);



--Ierarhia de mai jos este problematica deoarece exista posibilitatea ca numele a doua localitati din judete diferite sa coincida

CREATE DIMENSION hotel\_dim\_OLAP

LEVEL regiune IS hotel\_OLAP.regiune

LEVEL judet IS hotel\_OLAP.judet

LEVEL localitate IS hotel\_OLAP.localitate

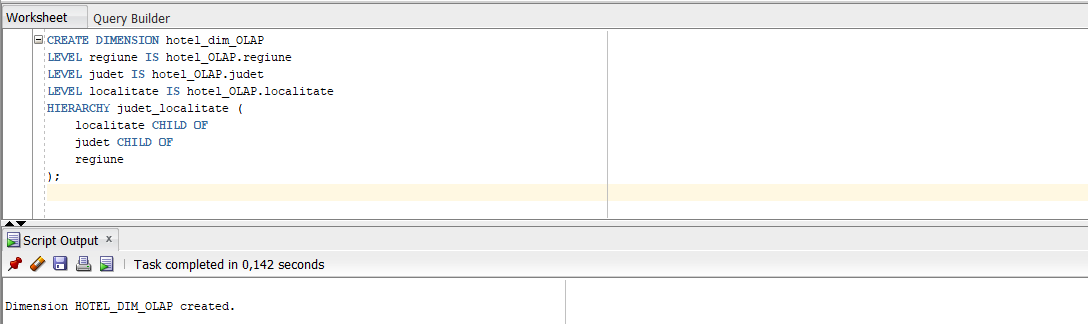
HIERARCHY judet\_localitate (

localitate CHILD OF

judet CHILD OF

regiune

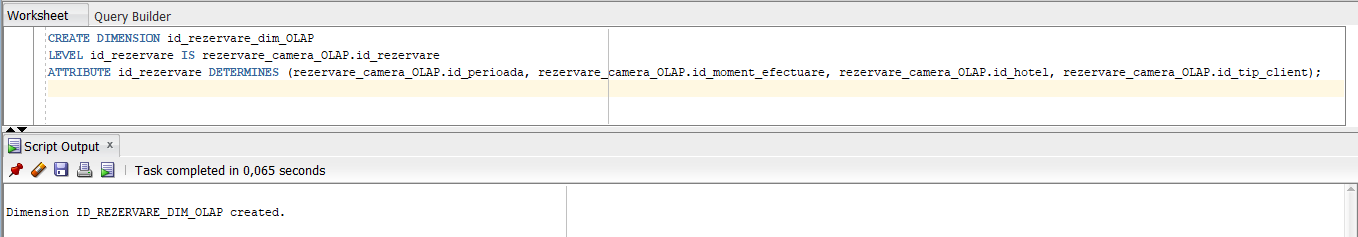
);



CREATE DIMENSION id\_rezervare\_dim\_OLAP

LEVEL id\_rezervare IS rezervare\_camera\_OLAP.id\_rezervare

ATTRIBUTE id\_rezervare DETERMINES (rezervare\_camera\_OLAP.id\_perioada\_rezervare, rezervare\_camera\_OLAP.id\_moment\_efectuare\_rezervare, rezervare\_camera\_OLAP.id\_hotel, rezervare\_camera\_OLAP.id\_tip\_client);



8. (1p) Definirea partițiilor; definirea cererilor SQL însoțite de planul de execuție al acestora din care să reiasă ca optimizorul utilizează eficient partițiile.

–pentru hotel

PARTITION BY LIST (nr\_stele)

(PARTITION o\_stea VALUES (1),

PARTITION doua\_stele VALUES (2),

PARTITION trei\_stele VALUES (3),

PARTITION patru\_stele VALUES (4),

PARTITION cinci\_stele VALUES (5));

—pentru rezervare\_camera

PARTITION BY RANGE(pret)

(PARTITION pret\_sub\_1000 VALUES LESS THAN (1000),

PARTITION pret\_sub\_2500 VALUES LESS THAN (2500),

PARTITION pret\_sub\_5000 VALUES LESS THAN (5000),

PARTITION pret\_peste\_5000 VALUES LESS THAN (MAXVALUE));

9. (2p) Optimizarea cererii SQL propusă în etapa de analiză

a. (1p) planul de execuție ales de optimizorul bazat pe cost (explicație etape parcurse)

Se consideră cererea SQL ce afișează numele hotelurilor ce au avut suma rezervărilor cuprinsă între

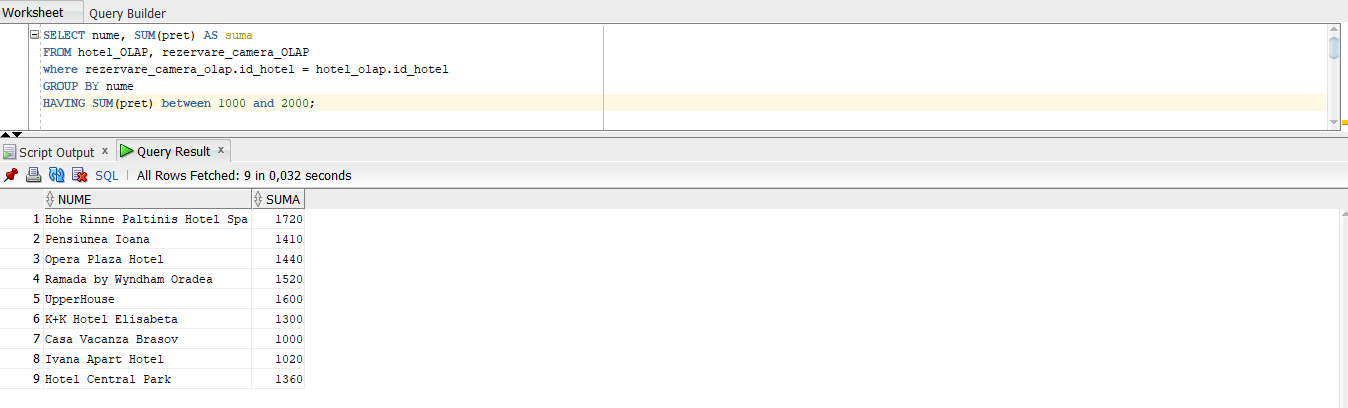
SELECT nume, SUM(pret) AS suma

FROM hotel\_OLAP, rezervare\_camera\_OLAP

where rezervare\_camera\_olap.id\_hotel = hotel\_olap.id\_hotel

GROUP BY nume

HAVING SUM(pret) between 1000 and 2000;



b. (1p) sugestii de optimizare a cererii, specificând planul de execuție obținut

Se poate crea o vizualizare materializată astfel:

CREATE MATERIALIZED VIEW pret\_rezervare\_camera\_mw

BUILD IMMEDIATE

REFRESH FORCE

ENABLE QUERY REWRITE

AS

SELECT nume,

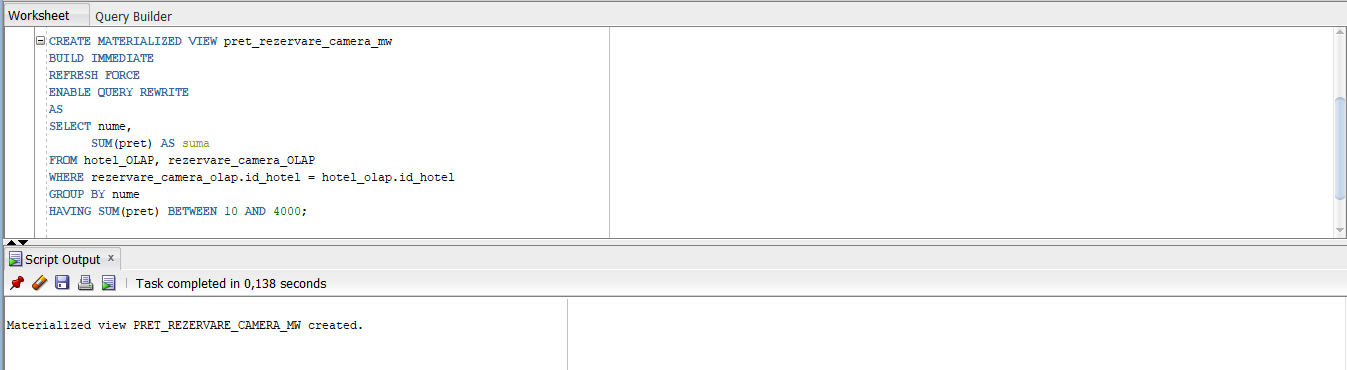
SUM(pret) AS suma

FROM hotel\_OLAP, rezervare\_camera\_OLAP

WHERE rezervare\_camera\_olap.id\_hotel = hotel\_olap.id\_hotel

GROUP BY nume

HAVING SUM(pret) BETWEEN 10 AND 4000;

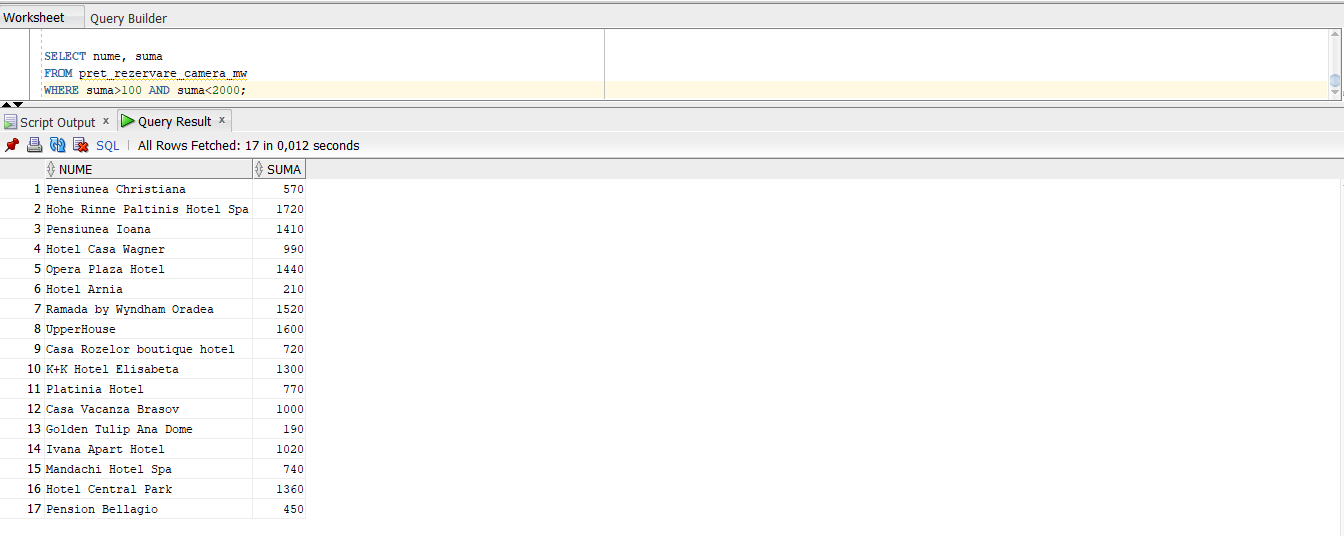


Iar cererea se poate rescrie astfel:

SELECT nume, suma

FROM pret\_rezervare\_camera\_mw

WHERE suma>100 AND suma<2000;



10. (2p) Crearea rapoartelor cu complexitate diferită (la acest nivel vor fi

scripturi SQL, fără reprezentare grafică)

SELECT moment\_efectuare\_rezervare\_olap.luna lunaefectuare, COUNT(tip\_camera\_olap.id\_tip\_camera) numar, GROUPING\_ID (luna) grouping\_id

FROM rezervare\_camera\_olap, moment\_efectuare\_rezervare\_olap, tip\_camera\_olap

WHERE rezervare\_camera\_olap.id\_tip\_camera= tip\_camera\_olap.id\_tip\_camera

AND rezervare\_camera\_olap.id\_moment\_efectuare= moment\_efectuare\_rezervare\_olap.id\_moment\_efectuare

GROUP BY ROLLUP ( moment\_efectuare\_rezervare\_olap.luna );

